

Thinking Inside the Box: Partnering with Veterinary Medicine Faculty to Develop Low-cost Cattle Palpation Simulator Models



Trent Wells, Ph.D. Brittany L. Kirby, DVM

Introduction

- Agriculture teachers are expected to teach a wide range of technical agriculture skills, such as performing physical examinations of animals (Wells et al., 2023).
- Using live animals for teaching and learning purposes can be problematic (Hart et al., 2005).
- Thus, simulation use can be a practical alternative.
- When used appropriately to supplement actual learning experiences, simulation use can be valuable for students (Tiffany & Hoglund, 2014; Wells & Miller, 2022).
- Cost is a significant barrier to simulation use, particularly regarding high-fidelity simulations (Chinnugounder et al., 2015).
- Perhaps a low-cost approach would be practical.



How it Works

- During the Fall 2023 semester, we began a collaborative partnership to: (1) benefit students enrolled in the Veterinary Technology and Pre-veterinary Medicine degree programs and (2) allow pre-service teachers the opportunity to learn how to build low-cost cattle palpation simulator models.
- Dr. Wells recruited pre-service teachers to participate while Dr. Kirby gathered materials.
- On the evening of October 25, 2023, we met at the A. Carman Pavilion Animal Health Technology Facility.
- Before model construction began, Dr. Kirby provided background information about palpating live cattle and directions regarding the simulator model construction process.
- Afterward, Dr. Kirby facilitated the simulator model construction process and addressed technical questions and concerns.
- Over 45 minutes, we constructed and tested six simulator models.



Implications, Future Plans, Advice, & Costs

- From our perspectives, we successfully achieved the two aforementioned objectives.
- We observed that the pre-service teachers were very engaged in the simulator model construction process. Each pre-service teacher verbally indicated that they planned to use similar low-cost simulator models when teaching their own students.
- We plan to replicate this approach as a half-day professional development opportunity for agriculture teachers. Our intention is to dive deeper into animal science-related subject matter while providing participants with simulator models to take back to their programs.
- We suggest that agricultural teacher educators at other institutions consider partnering with technical agriculture faculty to provide similar learning opportunities for the stakeholders they serve.
- The simulator model materials cost approximately \$50.00. We used three hours of our time to conduct this activity.

References

- Chinnugounder, S., Hippe, D. S., Maximin, S., O'Malley, R. B., & Wang, C. L. (2015). Perceived barriers to the use of high-fidelity hands-on simulation training for contrast reaction management: Why programs are not using it. *Current Problems in Diagnostic Radiology*, 44(6), 474-478. <https://doi.org/10.1067/j.cpradiol.2015.03.006>
- Hart, L. A., Wood, M. W., & Weng, H. (2005). Mainstreaming alternatives in veterinary medical education: Resource development and curriculum reform. *Journal of Veterinary Medicine Education*, 32(4), 473-480. <https://doi.org/10.3138/jvme.32.4.473>
- Tiffany, J., & Hoglund, B. A. (2014). Teaching/learning in Second Life: Perspectives of future nurse-educators. *Clinical Simulation in Nursing*, 10, 19-24. https://ac.els-cdn.com/S1876139913001606/1-s2.0-S1876139913001606-main.pdf?_tid=7a59f746-aaad-4f1f-8f6e-d959a27a3b3b&acdnt=1549230213_383ec46e8fc044eff5c08c3c0551a515
- Wells, T., & Miller, G. (2022). Students' perspectives on using virtual reality technology in a university-level agricultural mechanics course. *Journal of Agricultural Education*, 63(2), 17-36. <https://doi.org/10.5032/jae.2022.02017>
- Wells, T., Solomonson, J. K., Hainline, M. S., Rank, B. D., Wilson, M., Rinker, S. P., & Chumbley, S. B. (2023). Technical agriculture skills teachers need to teach courses in the animal systems pathway. *Journal of Agricultural Education*, 64(3), 158-175. <https://doi.org/10.5032/jae.v64i3.117>